Division of Student Affairs
Code of Student Conduct

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Core Values
Excellence, Inclusivity, Integrity, Accountability, Innovation

The University reserves the right to take disciplinary measures compatible with its own best interest. Please review the Bowie State University Code of Conduct

Section I. Student Code of Conduct

Bowie State University is a learning community. In order for the University to meet its educational goals, we must be a disciplined community. Such a community offers an environment that allows individuals to develop their full potential. To that end, the University has created a set of standards regarding personal conduct within this community. Personal responsibility and respect for others are the essential values underlying these standards.

Teaching students to accept responsibility for their behavior and to respect the rights of others is a high priority for our university community. The community benefits from this instruction through the improvement of the learning environment. Students become more productive when they have adopted these values. One of our responsibilities is to challenge behavior that violates the rights of others or which violates the laws of the larger society.

By holding each student to a high standard of behavior, we both protect the campus community, and promote the moral and ethical development of students. In doing so, we also have an obligation to regard each student as an individual, deserving individual attention, consideration and respect. Behavior, which is prohibited by these standards, is outlined within the code. These standards arise from the important values of personal responsibility and respect for others. By presenting these to you, we hope to begin a process that will lead to your support of the guidelines and the values upon which they are based.

We believe that the educational focus of our institution will be served best by a serious commitment to helping students develop responsible personal attitudes and behavior. We feel it is our responsibility to establish behavioral guidelines that are stated clearly and to define the consequences for those acts outside of these guidelines.

We intend to fulfill this goal by making these guidelines and consequences well known to all members of our community. It is our hope that the response to these expectations will be a positive one that enables our community to better achieve its educational mission and to affirm the wholeness of that mission, inside and outside of the classroom.

Section II. Purpose, General Provisions & Philosophy

A. The primary purpose of this Code of Student Conduct is to serve the interests of both the BSU community and the individual student by: (1) prescribing the standards of conduct expected
of students; (2) outlining actions which can be taken when misconduct occurs; (3) establishing procedures which ensure due process in the adjudication of complaints concerning students; and (4) imposing sanctions in the University setting to protect, deter, and educate students that violate the Code of Student Conduct.

B. The Student Judicial Programs Office promotes the concepts of fairness and due process in judicial settings throughout the University community, while striking a balance between community standards and individual behavior through the educational development of students.

C. All students are subject to the Code of Student Conduct. Individuals who are not currently enrolled at the University remain subject to the disciplinary process for conduct that occurred during any period of enrollment, for conduct that occurred during a period between any consecutive semesters, terms, or summer sessions for which they are enrolled, or for conduct that occurred during the time after admission to the University but prior to first enrollment, and for statements, acts or omissions related to application for enrollment.

D. BSU is strongly committed to an academic environment which supports the humanity and dignity of all persons. As such, any behavior which threatens that principle shall be subject to severe sanctions. In this regard, any physical or sexual assault or other act which threatens the safety or well-being of other persons shall be viewed as extremely serious and subject to the most serious sanctions, including suspension or expulsion from the University.

E. BSU is also strongly committed to an academic environment that supports the health, safety, and well-being of all persons. Any behavior that violates this principle shall be subject to severe sanctions. To that end, the possession, use, or distribution of controlled dangerous substances or alcohol shall be viewed as extremely serious. Violations of this kind shall subject a student to the most serious sanctions, which may include suspension or expulsion from the University.

F. The University is committed to an academic and employment environment free from unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other forms of sexual harassment. Sexual Harassment is a form of sex discrimination and is illegal. Harassment and retaliation against persons filing discrimination charges is illegal. (For a full copy of the policy, refer to the BSU Policies and Procedures Manual, policy no. VI.120)

G. All proceedings of the University’s student judicial process are confidential in accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), the University’s Policy on the Disclosure of Student Records states that students’ judicial and disciplinary records are educational documents. The Student Right-to-Know and Campus Security Act modified FERPA to allow institutions to inform victims of the outcome of student judicial proceedings regarding an alleged crime of violence as defined by the U.S. Code. The Student Right-to-Know and Campus Security Act was amended by the Higher Education Amendments of 1992 (sometimes known as the Campus Sexual Assault Victims Bill of Rights Act) requiring the University to inform the victim of an alleged sexual assault of the final outcome of student judicial proceedings against the charged student.

Although all Judicial Proceedings are considered confidential, FERPA permits and, in some cases, requires the release of these records, with and without notice to the student. Some of the
exceptional circumstances recognized in FERPA include, but are not limited to, release in response to a subpoena, release of parents of income tax dependent students, and permissible disclosure to parents or legal guardians of the results of disciplinary hearings if the student is less than 21 years of age and has been found responsible for violating campus policy regarding the use or possession of alcohol or a controlled substance. The University may be compelled, under the Maryland Public Information Act, to release disciplinary records of students found to have committed crimes or violence and non-forcible sex offenses.

Section III. Standard of Conduct Violations

The following forms of conduct are prohibited by Bowie State University and are subject to disciplinary action. Attempts to commit acts prohibited by this Code shall be punished to the same extent as completed violations. Penalties for off-campus misconduct shall not be more severe than for similar on-campus misconduct. (Excluding the Riot Policy, see Violation #31) University Judicial Action May Be Taken in Addition to Actions Which May Be Taken by Civil or Criminal Courts.

1. Destructive Behaviors Involving Harm to Self and/or Others Arising from Psychological Issues

These are the procedures that will be conducted by Bowie State University in the event of an act of destructive behavior involving harm to self and/or others committed on the University campus. The University recognizes that these acts may stem from psychological problems. Bowie State University’s procedures on destructive behaviors are applicable to all Bowie State University students.

Bowie State University is dedicated to providing an environment that provides for the physical, emotional, and psychological well-being of its constituents. Therefore, harm to self or others on the University campus will be addressed in a proactive manner. Harm to self may include, but is not limited to, such acts as cutting, suicidal attempts, repeated accidents, or dangerous behaviors. Harm to others may include, but is not limited to, such acts as assault, sexual assault, or domestic violence.

Information regarding harm to self or others will be referred to such appropriate persons as Public Safety, Vice-President for Student Affairs, Director of the Henry Wise Wellness Center, and Counseling Services. Confidentiality of records and/or information will be appropriately maintained. Any Bowie State University student who has engaged in harm to self and/or others will be treated as a medical, psychological, and/or Public Safety emergency. A Public Safety representative will assist in making a general assessment of the potential emergency and contacting other appropriate personnel.

Once the problem has been deemed a medical or psychological emergency, Public Safety or the University Wellness Center staff will summons an ambulance and specify that the student be transported to the hospital. If the student refuses to be transported to the hospital, an emergency petition may be sought by Public Safety. In other cases, parents or guardians may be contacted and required to escort the student.
A written letter stating requirements for re-entry to the University will subsequently be provided to the student by the Office of Student Affairs. The letter will state that the student will not be allowed to return to class and/or the residence halls until cleared by his or her licensed mental health professional such as a psychiatrist and/or psychologist. When a student cannot speak or comprehend coherently, a family representative will be contacted and apprised of the need for medical documentation prior to clearance to return to the University.

If a student fails to provide the required medical documentation after proper notification, the Vice-President for Student Affairs or designee will intervene to ensure that the student is withdrawn from class and a notification of such will be provided to faculty.

A student involved in a situation involving harm to others will undergo a hearing conducted by the University Judicial Board. A Student may request an appeal of a decision rendered by the University Judicial Board by contacting the Vice-President for Student Affairs.

Upon re-entry to Bowie State University, a student may subsequently be required to see a counselor in Counseling Services or continue with a treatment plan with an outside professional. In some cases of harm to self or others, a student may be subject to an involuntary administrative withdrawal from Bowie State University.

2. Academic Dishonesty

Academic dishonesty is defined to include any form of cheating and/or plagiarism. Cheating includes, but is not limited to, such acts as stealing or altering testing instruments; falsifying the identity of persons for any academic purpose; offering, giving or receiving unauthorized assistance on an examination, quiz or other written or oral material in a course; or falsifying information on any type of academic record. Plagiarism is the presentation of written or oral material in a manner which conceals the true source of documentary material; or the presentation of materials which uses hypotheses, conclusions, evidence, data, or the like, in a way that the student appears to have done work which he/she did not, in fact, do. In cases involving academic dishonesty, a failing grade or a grade of zero (0) for either an assignment and/or a course may be administered. Students who are expelled or suspended for reasons of academic dishonesty are not admissible to other institutions within the University System of Maryland.

3. Network System Misuse and Dishonesty

The University considers any misuse of its software programs to be a serious offense. A student may not attempt to degrade the performance of the software programs, to seek to penetrate its security, or in any way deprive other users of resources or access to the computer. Further violations include, but are not limited to, (a) using a computer account belonging to another individual without the explicit permission of that individual; (b) tampering with the operation of the University’s software programs including both its equipment and its software; (c) using the system for commercial purposes; (d) using the network system to send abusive, obscene, or otherwise harassing communications.
4. **Falsification of Information**

Falsifications of information includes but are not limited to any form of providing false or misleading information, written or oral, in a manner which has the intent or effect of deceiving authorized university personnel, including members of judicial hearing panels, or of altering or falsifying official institutional records. Misrepresentation of oneself or of an organization as an agent of the University will also be considered a violation of this section.

5. **Illegal Use or Possession of Alcoholic Beverages**

Bowie State University does not encourage or support alcohol use on campus. Unauthorized possession, use, or distribution of alcoholic beverages is prohibited by any student or student group on campus or at University-sponsored events on and off campus. Authorization must be obtained by the Vice President of Student Affairs. Under no circumstances is alcohol permitted in any residential facility owned and operated by the University. According to Maryland law (HB 1395), anyone who willfully furnishes an alcoholic beverage to any individual under the age of 21 years can be charged a fine not exceeding $1000 or 60 days’ imprisonment or both.

6. **Misconduct Involving Illegal Drugs or Controlled Substances**

The University prohibits the possession, use, distribution, or sale of any illegal drugs or controlled substances on the campus, the areas surrounding the campus, or at University sponsored events on and off campus. Students found responsible of violating the policy (as set forth below), will be subject to disciplinary action which could include suspension from the University.

It is the expectation of Bowie State University that students, faculty, and staff who observe or suspect that a violation of the substance abuse policy is being committed in noted jurisdictions will report it to the appropriate authorities. While the major thrust of Bowie State University is drug education and prevention, the University will take appropriate disciplinary action to provide a drug free environment in which our students may grow intellectually and socially.

7. **Obstruction of the Rights of Others**

The University is committed to the maintenance of freedom of speech, press, expression, association, and access to the established educational facilities and processes. At the same time, the University will not tolerate willful efforts of individuals or groups to limit the exercise of those freedoms by others or to disrupt the normal processes by which the University fulfills its educational mission. Accordingly, University action and/or appropriate public law enforcement action will be taken against persons who willfully limit the protected freedom of others through disorderly assembly, disorderly picketing, obstruction of free speech, press, expression, assembly or access to the facilities and processes of the University.
8. Disruptive Behavior

The University prohibits disorderly or disruptive conduct that substantially threatens, harms, or interferes with university personnel or orderly university processes and functions. Disruptive behavior includes indecent exposure, lewd behavior, bomb threats, false fire alarms and other actions that disrupt normal university functions, activities and processes. A faculty member may require a student to leave the classroom when his/her behavior disrupts the learning environment of the class. A student found responsible for disruptive behavior in the classroom may be administratively withdrawn from the course.

9. Discriminatory Conduct

Bowie State University is committed to providing an academic and work environment free from all forms of discrimination and harassment, including, but not limited to, discrimination on the basis of a person’s gender, race, color, religion, national origin, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, age, disability, veteran status and/or other protected basis.

The University follows the guidelines and laws including Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (“Title IX”) and Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (“Title VII”) which prohibit discrimination on the basis of one’s sex in federally-funded educational programs and activities, as well as in the terms and conditions and privileges of employment.

Allegations of discrimination/harassment are generally investigated by the Equity Compliance Officer (301) 860-3442, eeo@bowiestate.edu.

10. Violence to Persons

The University prohibits acts of violence to other persons by individuals or groups. Acts of violence for the purposes of this section include assault, hazing, battery, and/or actions in reckless disregard of human life and safety. Assault includes verbal or written acts which place a person in personal fear or which have the effect of harassing or intimidating a person. Battery includes the unauthorized touching of another person. Students found responsible for violence to persons involving serious physical injury will be subject to a recommendation of suspension or expulsion from the University.

11. Theft, Destruction and Abuse of Property

The University will hold individuals or groups responsible for intentional or negligent acts involving completed or attempted damage to, abuse of, or theft of university or private property.

The term “theft” includes, but is not limited to, any act of shoplifting of university property whereby a person removes, possesses, conceals, alters the price tags or labels on, tampers with containers of, or otherwise appropriates goods or merchandise without authorization or proper payment. For the purposes of this section, property offenses include, but are not
limited to: (a) malicious destruction, defacement, damage or misuse of university property or of private or public property; (b) misuse of any university issued property, e.g. ID cards, meal tickets, athletic equipment, etc., and (c) littering on campus or on private property. Individuals or groups found responsible for theft, destruction or abuse of property may be required to make just restitution for the loss of damage in addition to other sanction that may be imposed.

12. Firearms, Weapons and other Dangerous Contraband

The University prohibits the use or possession of firearms, weapons (such as, but not limited to knives, clubs, sticks, B.B. gun, modified equipment with the potential use as a weapon) or other dangerous contraband objects. This includes such items on one’s person, in one’s room, in one’s automobile or in any other property or personal effects of any student at any time.

13. Violation of Fire and Other Campus Safety Regulations

The University and the State of Maryland prohibit the tampering with, removal of, setting off or damage to fire equipment or alarm systems in any university building when no fire or immediate danger of fire exists. Violation of other campus safety regulations is also prohibited by this section. These include, but are not limited to: (a) setting unauthorized fires; (b) turning in false fire alarms; (c) possession, use or threatened use of fireworks, bombs or explosive devices of any type; and (d) failure to comply with evacuation procedures.

14. Hazing

The University considers hazing, as defined below, to be indefensible and contrary to the interests of the university community. Hazing is defined, for the purpose of this section, as

(1) any activity or action which subtly, flagrantly or deliberately demeans, embarrasses, threatens, invites ridicule or draws inappropriate or negative attention to a member, and/or an attitude which implies one member is superior to another or that initiation must be earned through personal services or meaningless activities for initiated members; and/or

(2) actions which result in the impairment of academic performance or of the proper fulfillment of obligations to university sponsored groups; and/or

(3) retaliation or threats of retaliation against persons reporting acts prohibited by this section. Any violation of the University’s Hazing Policy will be considered a violation of this section.

15. Entry of Restricted Areas

Unauthorized entry or attempted entry of students into university buildings, rooms, or facilities, including residence halls during hours when such buildings or facilities are locked or closed to the student body and the public is prohibited. Failure or refusal to leave a university facility during or after normal operating hours, after being reasonably requested to do so by authorized university personnel, is similarly prohibited for the purpose of this
section, such a request would be reasonable if the surrounding circumstances indicate that the person has no lawful business to pursue in the facility or is acting in a manner which is disruptive or disturbing to the normal educational or business functions of the University.

16. Ignoring or Refusing a Reasonable Request of Authorized University Personnel

The University and the State of Maryland require that individuals or group must comply with a reasonable and lawful request or direction by authorized university personnel in the performance of their official duties.

17. Violations of Federal, State, and Local Laws

Students are responsible for knowing and observing all local, state and federal laws. Action by law enforcement agencies, or lack of such action, will not preclude action by the University as well, in the event the misconduct in question also constitutes a violation of the Code of Conduct.

18. Misconduct of Registered Student Groups

The University reserves the right to take action against a student group for conduct prohibited by the Student Code of Conduct. Such acts of misconduct by students engaged in organized activities of registered student groups, including fraternities and sororities, athletic teams, whether committed on or off campus, are subject to disciplinary action. An “organized activity” is any activity which is conducted under the auspices, sponsorship, or supervision of a registered student group or recognized organization of the University.

19. Off-Campus Student Behavior

Individuals and groups sponsoring activities off-campus have a responsibility to conduct such activities within the laws and ordinances of the community. It is expected that students will conduct themselves in a manner that demonstrates their respect for the rights of others. The University reserves the right to take appropriate action when behavior of an individual, group, and/or organization interferes with the mission of the University and presents a danger to the health, safety, and well-being of others.

20. Serious Criminal Offenses

Students accused of serious criminal offenses on- or off-campus shall be subject to University disciplinary action, including interim suspension, pending a prompt hearing. Serious criminal offenses shall include behavior which: (a) is defined as a felony under Maryland law, (b) indicates that the student constitutes a substantial danger to the safety or property of the University or members of the campus community, and (c) flagrant disregard for the law regarding violations of the substance abuse policy. THE UNIVERSITY RESERVES THE RIGHT TO TAKE ACTION THROUGH ITS JUDICIAL SYSTEM PRIOR TO OR UPON RECEIPT OF A FORMAL DISPOSITION OF ANY ACTION THAT MAY RESULT FROM CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS.
21. **Endangering the Health and Safety of Others**

The University will hold individuals or groups responsible for actions that endanger the safety, health or life of any person.

22. **Standard of Appropriate Dress**

This code is based on the theory that learning to use socially acceptable manners and to select attire appropriate to specific occasions and activities are critical factors in the total educational process. Understanding and employing these behaviors, not only improve the quality of one’s life, contribute to optimum morale, and embellish the overall campus image; they also play a major role in instilling a sense of integrity and an appreciation for values and ethics. The continuous demonstration of appropriate behavior and dress insures that Bowie State University students meet the very minimum standards of quality achievement in the social, physical, moral and educational aspects of their lives—essential areas of development necessary for propelling students toward successful careers.

**On this premise Bowie State University students are expected to** **Dress and Behave appropriately at all times.**

23. **Physical or Emotional Harassment**

Harassment is defined as engaging in intentional conduct directed at a specific person or persons which seriously alarms or intimidates such persons and which serves no legitimate purpose. Such conduct may include: explicit or implicit threats, including gestures which place a person in reasonable fear of unwelcome physical contact, harm or death; following a person about in a public place or to or from his or her residence; making remarks in a public place to a specific person which are by common usage lewd, obscene, expose a person to public hatred or that can reasonably be expected to have tendency to cause acts of violence by the person to whom the remark is addressed; or communicating anonymously by voice or graphic means or making an anonymous or intentional telephone call whether or not a conversation ensues. This includes harassment via the use of technology.

24. **Violating the Terms of a Sanction**

The University expects students to accept responsibility and the consequences for their decisions and behavior. Students who do not complete an imposed sanction will be subject to additional sanctions.

25. **Gambling**

Gambling is prohibited throughout the campus. Gambling includes card playing, craps, or any other recreation which is done for money.

26. **Residence Hall Violations**
The terms and conditions of the Residence Hall Contract will be incorporated into the University standards of Personal and Group Conduct for those students who choose to live in campus residence halls. Students abide by the guidelines set forth in the contract when visiting the residence halls.

27. Other

At certain times, violations of University policies and regulations may occur which appear in other official publications of the University. In such cases, a specific reference to those policies, guidelines or regulations shall be made.

28. Policy on Event-Related Student Misconduct

In accordance with the University System of Maryland Board of Regents Policy on Event Related Student Misconduct (V-8.0), approved February 10, 2006, Bowie State University has developed this Policy to set forth the process for handling allegations of student event related misconduct at the University—on- or off- campus.

**Definition:** Event-Related Student Misconduct shall be broadly defined in this policy as, but is not limited to rioting, assault, theft, vandalism, fire-setting, or other serious misconduct related to a University-sponsored event, occurring on- or off-campus, that results in harm to persons or property or otherwise poses a threat to the stability of the campus or campus community. The term “University-sponsored event” means any activity on- or off-campus that is initiated, aided, authorized or supervised by Bowie State University.

**Jurisdiction:** Any student misconduct that is a direct result of a University-sponsored event, on- or off-campus shall be deemed a violation of the Student Code of Conduct and will be subject to University judicial proceedings. For events that occur off-campus; the University must be notified in writing by an official law enforcement agency and/or person(s) directly affected by the misconduct. Upon receiving written notification, with supporting documentation the student will be subject to on-campus judicial proceedings, even if court proceedings are pending.

**Disciplinary Proceedings:** For a detailed outline of the University judicial proceedings, please refer to the Student Handbook. It is important to note that campus disciplinary action for event-related misconduct may take place regardless of the existence, status or outcome of any criminal charges in a court of law related to the misconduct. Any decision to impose a sanction less than suspension or expulsion, for event-related misconduct must be supported by written findings and signed by the Vice President for Student Affairs. This stipulation will supersede any sanctioning guidelines established under the current Code of Conduct for unrelated misconduct. **A student suspended and/or expelled under this policy shall not be admitted to any other institution in the System during the term of the suspension/expulsion.**

A record of any suspension or expulsion under this policy shall be noted on the student’s transcript.
The student disciplinary process is only an option for current University students. Following graduation, the student disciplinary process is no longer an option.

Section IV. Sexual Misconduct Violations

Sexual Misconduct (BSU Policy VI-1.40)

Sexual Misconduct is a type of sex discrimination and is non-consensual behavior that is sexual or gender-based in nature. Sexual Misconduct can occur between acquaintances or strangers, including individuals involved in an intimate or sexual relationship. It can be committed between a male and female or members of the same sex.

Sexual Misconduct, as defined by this Sexual Misconduct Policy is a type of sex discrimination. Sexual Misconduct includes sexual harassment, sexual assault, sexual violence, domestic violence, dating violence, sexual exploitation, sexual intimidation, and stalking. Sexual Misconduct is strictly prohibited by state and federal law, as well as this Policy.

(For the complete BSU Sexual Misconduct Policy, see the following link: http://www.bowiestate.edu/gc/university-policies/section-vi-general-administra/vi-140policy-on-sexual-misc/)

a) Sexual Harassment  Sexual Harassment is defined as unwelcome sexual advances; unwelcome requests for sexual favors; or other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual or gender-based nature where:

1. submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of an individual’s employment, evaluation of academic work, or participation in an educational program or activity;
2. submission to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as the basis for academic, employment, or activity or program participation related decisions affecting that individual; or
3. such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual’s work or academic performance, i.e., it is sufficiently severe or pervasive to create an intimidating, hostile, humiliating, demeaning or sexually offensive working, academic, residential or social environment.

The determination of whether conduct is “hostile” is based on the severity, persistence, or pervasiveness of the behavior, and is evaluated based upon both the subjective (the Complainant’s) and objective (reasonable person’s) perspective.

Sexual harassment can be committed based upon an individual’s sex, gender identity, sexual orientation or gender expression.
Sexual harassment is one-sided, is undeterred, and usually involves unequal power status and/or intimidation (e.g., faculty member to student, supervisor to subordinate, coach to athlete). Sexual harassment can also occur between equals (e.g., student to student, staff to staff, faculty member to faculty member) or unequal power status (e.g., student to faculty member).

Examples of Sexual harassment include, but are not limited to:

- Sexual pranks or repeated sexual teasing, jokes or innuendo
- Unnecessary touching or grabbing another’s body or clothing
- Repeated unwelcome invitations for dates or to socialize during off-duty or non-class hours
- Requests or pressure for sexual favors accompanied by implied or overt promise of rewards or threats
- Gender-based bullying/cyber bullying

b) Sexual Assault - Bowie State University recognizes two levels of sexual assault:

*Sexual Assault I* - Non-Consensual Sexual Intercourse: Any act of sexual intercourse with another individual without consent. Sexual intercourse includes vaginal or anal penetration, however slight, with any body part or object, or oral penetration involving mouth to genital contact.

*Sexual Assault II* - Non-Consensual Sexual Contact: Any intentional touching of the intimate parts of another person; causing another to touch one’s intimate parts; or disrobing or exposure of another without consent. Intimate parts may include genitalia, groin, breast or buttocks, or clothing covering them, or any other body part that is touched in a sexual manner. Sexual contact also includes attempted sexual intercourse.

c) Sexual Violence

Sexual Violence is a form of Sexual Harassment and refers to physical acts perpetrated without consent. Sexual Violence includes rape, Sexual Assault, sexual battery, and sexual coercion. Sexual Violence, in any form, is a criminal act.

d) Sexual Exploitation

Sexual Exploitation means taking non-consensual or abusive sexual advantage of another person for one’s own advantage or benefit or for the advantage or benefit of anyone other than the person being exploited.

Examples of Sexual Exploitation:

- Causing or attempting to cause the incapacitation of another person in order to gain a sexual advantage over such other person.
• Non-consensual electronic recording, photographing and/or transmitting of identifiable images, words or sounds of private sexual activity and/or intimate body parts without the consent of all parties involved.

e) Sexual Intimidation

Sexual Intimidation means: (1) threatening to sexually assault another person; (2) gender or sex-based Stalking, including cyber-Stalking; or (3) engaging in indecent exposure.

f) Stalking

Stalking means engaging in a course of conduct directed at a specific person that would cause a reasonable person to fear for his or her safety or the safety of others, or suffer substantial emotional distress.

g) Dating Violence

Dating Violence means violence committed by a person who is or has been in a social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature with the complainant. The existence of such a relationship shall be determined based on a consideration of the length of the relationship, the type of relationship, and the frequency of interaction between the persons involved in the relationship.

h) Domestic Violence

Domestic Violence means violence committed by a current or former spouse or intimate partner of the complainant, by a person with whom the complainant shares a child in common, by a person who is cohabitating with or has cohabitated with the complainant as a spouse or intimate partner, by a person similarly situated to a spouse of the complainant, or by any other person against an adult or youth complainant protected from those acts by domestic or family violence laws of Maryland.

Examples of Domestic Violence:

• Pushing
• Choking
• Hitting
• Forcing intercourse
• Using restraint or one’s body, size or strength against another person
• Stalking

Additional Definitions

1. Consent is given by words or actions that show a knowing, voluntary and positive communicated agreement to engage in a particular sexual activity or behavior. Consent cannot be gained by force or by taking advantage of the incapacitation of another
individual, where the accused knows or reasonably should have known of the incapacitation. Lack of protest or silence should not be interpreted as consent. One must be of legal age to give consent. Consent may be withdrawn at any time. Likewise, consent to one activity does not imply consent to another. If there is confusion as to whether there is consent for a particular activity or if consent has been withdrawn, participants in the sexual activity should stop immediately and resolve the confusion before continuing with sexual activity. Consent is absent of threats, physical force, coercion or intimidation. A person is unable to consent when she/he is unconscious or for any other reason is physically unable to communicate unwillingness to engage. Previous sexual activity or intimate relationship does not imply consent for future activity.

2. **Force** is the use of threat, intimidation, coercion or physical violence.

   - **Coercion** is unreasonable pressure for sexual activity. When someone makes clear that she/he does not want to engage in certain activity, she/he wants to stop, or she/he does not want to proceed in sexual activity beyond a certain point, continued pressure can be coercive.

3. **Incapacitation** is physical and/or mental inability to make decisions or understand the “who, what, when, where, why or how” of their sexual interaction. The standard is whether a sober reasonable person in the situation would know, or should reasonably have known, that the other person was incapacitated and lacked capacity to consent. Incapacitation can result from:

   - alcohol use, illegal drug use, medication use, unconsciousness or blackout state;
   - mental or physical disability;
   - sleep;
   - involuntary physical restraint; or
   - Drugs used to facilitate rape and/or other non-consensual sexual activity, such as Rohypnol, Ketamine, GHB, and Burundanga.

4. **Retaliation.** It is a violation of this Policy to retaliate against any individual making a Sexual Misconduct complaint and/or participating in the investigation of an allegation of Sexual Misconduct. Retaliation means intimidating, threatening, coercing or discriminating against any individual for the purpose of interfering with any right or privilege secured by law or University policy relating to Sexual Misconduct, or because an individual has made a report, testified, assisted, or participated in any manner in an investigation, proceeding, or hearing related to Sexual Misconduct. Retaliation includes retaliatory harassment.

Any person committing retaliation is subject to disciplinary action independent of any sanction or interim measure imposed as a result of the underlying sexual misconduct allegation. Retaliation should be promptly reported to the Title IX Coordinator.
AMNESTY FOR ALCOHOL and/or DRUG USE RELATED TO SEXUAL MISCONDUCT

Complainants may be entitled to amnesty for alcohol or drug use related to Sexual Misconduct. The University’s utmost concern is the health and safety of its community and it recognizes that complainants or witnesses under the influence of drugs/alcohol may be reluctant to seek assistance at the time of an incident due to threat of disciplinary sanction for violation of the Code of Student Conduct. Complainants may be entitled to amnesty for alcohol or drug use related to Sexual Misconduct.

The University will not pursue student conduct action (except for a mandatory intervention for substance abuse) for a violation of Student Substance Abuse Policy by a student who reports Sexual Misconduct to the University or law enforcement or participates as a witness in a Sexual Misconduct matter if the University determines that (1) the violation occurred during or near the time of the alleged Sexual Misconduct; (2) the student made the report of Sexual Misconduct, or is participating in an investigation as a witness in good faith; and (3) the violation was not an act that was reasonably likely to place the health or safety of another individual at risk.

Confidentiality and Student Reporting

Individuals who experience Sexual Misconduct or become aware of an incident of Sexual Misconduct are strongly encouraged to report the incident immediately. Any student who believes that she/he has been subjected to Sexual Misconduct may request that an investigation be conducted. In addition, the University may initiate an investigation once it becomes aware that an incident has occurred.

“Responsible employees” are identified in Section VI. B. of the Sexual Misconduct Policy, as those employees required to share reported details and personally identifiable information with the Title IX Coordinator. Responsible employees include any employee who (1) Has the authority to take action regarding Sexual Misconduct; (2) Has been given the duty of reporting Sexual Misconduct; or (3) Is someone another individual could reasonably believe has this authority or duty.

The following are responsible employee examples:

- Supervisors; Administrators; Athletic Coaches and Trainers; advisors to student organizations; all faculty; University security personnel and police officers; and Residence Directors and Resident Assistants (RA’s). Notice to these individuals is considered official notice to the University.

“Confidential employees” are identified in Section VI. C. of Sexual Misconduct Policy, as those employees who will not report any details or personally identifiable information shared with him or her without consent, unless the information relates to an imminent threat to the health or safety of an individual or the University community. The following are confidential sources for assistance:
• Medical professionals in the Henry Wise Wellness Center (301-860-4170), http://www.bowiestate.edu/campus-life/henry-wise-wellness-center/

• Counseling Services (301) 860-4161 https://www.bowiestate.edu/campus-life/counseling-services/

A. REPORTING SEXUAL MISCONDUCT FOR UNIVERSITY ACTION.

Students may formally report alleged Sexual Misconduct incidents directly to the Title IX Coordinator at (301) 860-3442. Students may also contact the Coordinator of Student Conduct at (301) 860-3394, Campus Safety at (301) 860-4040, or the Henry Wise Wellness Center (301) 860-4170.

The Title IX Coordinator is responsible for accepting and processing complaints and reports of Sexual Misconduct by University students and employees. The University encourages prompt reporting to the Title IX Coordinator, by telephone at (301) 860-3442.

http://www.bowiestate.edu/gc/university-policies/section-vi-general-administra/vi140-policy-on-sexual-misc/

Section V. Sanctions

One or more of the following sanctions may be imposed for violations of the Student Code of Conduct. A hearing panel/officer may take into consideration several factors when determining an appropriate sanction. Such factors to be considered shall be the present demeanor and past disciplinary record of the offender, as well as the nature of the offense and the severity of any damage, injury, or harm resulting from it.

1. Expulsion: The hearing board/officer may recommend expulsion to the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs. Expulsion constitutes permanent withdrawal by the President privileges of registration, class attendance, and the use of University facilities. Any student who is expelled shall not be entitled to any tuition or fee refund. Expulsion is permanently recorded on the student’s academic record.

2. Dismissal: Dismissal is the withdrawal by the President of the University registration, permission to attend classes and of “University privileges” with no promise that the student may return. Dismissal is recorded in the confidential records of the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs and in the student’s academic record. A student who has been dismissed is not eligible for readmission sooner than one year following dismissal and then only upon approval by the President. The notation of the dismissal is removed from the academic record upon readmission.

3. Disciplinary Suspension: The hearing board/officer may recommend suspension to the Vice President for Student Affairs. Suspension involves separation of the student from the University for a specific period of time. Upon termination of the suspension, the student shall be considered for readmission in compliance with the academic admission standards in effect,
and subject to review by the appropriate academic Dean. The term of suspension is recorded in the student’s academic records. Any student who is suspended shall not be entitled to any tuition or fee refund.

4. **Disciplinary Probation:** Disciplinary probation is imposed for a specific period of time. The student on disciplinary probation may be subject to additional restrictions or obligations during the probationary period. While on probation a student may not represent the University in any capacity. A student on probation may not hold office in Student Government or any student organization.

5. **Loss of Privilege:** Loss of privilege is a withdrawal of a privilege or use of a service for a specified period of time.

6. **Disciplinary Reprimand:** Disciplinary reprimand involves formal written warning to the student or student organization that further misconduct may result in more severe disciplinary action.

7. **Suspension of Group:** Suspension shall consist of the withdrawal of an organization’s recognition by the University for a stated period of time when an organization is found to have violated regulations. Suspension shall result in complete suspension of the activities of the group during the stated period of time and may also include conditions for removal of suspension.

8. **Organization Dissolution:** Organizational dissolution is a sanction imposed only upon student organizations guilty of serious and/or repeated violations of these standards.

The sanction involves permanent withdrawal of recognition by the University, denial of the use of University facilities or funds, and official dissolution of the organization on the campus.

9. **Restitution:** Restitution may be imposed on students whose violations of these standards have involved monetary loss or damage. Restitution as imposed by the hearing board/officer becomes a financial obligation to the University. A disciplinary hold shall be placed on the student’s record until full restitution has been satisfied.

10. **Cancellation of Housing Contract:** The hearing board/officer has the option of recommending to the Director of Residence Life that a student’s housing contract be cancelled if the seriousness of the violation warrants such action. Any student who has his/her housing contract cancelled shall not be entitled to any housing deposit or fee refund.

11. **Interim Suspension:** An interim suspension requires that a student immediately leave the campus. It may be imposed upon the student by the Vice President for Student Affairs with concurrence of the President when the Vice President has reason to believe:

    - the safety and well-being of students, faculty and university property is in jeopardy, or
    - the student’s own physical or emotional safety is in jeopardy, or
    - the student poses an immediate threat of disruption or interference to the normal conduct of the University, or
• there exists a flagrant disregard of the law regarding violations of the Substance Abuse Policy, i.e., public drinking, marijuana smoking, etc.

In enforcing this sanction, the Vice President for Student Affairs may rely upon information supplied by others. If any student returns to campus during his/her interim suspension, without written permission from the Vice President, unless he/she returns solely to attend a disciplinary hearing, he/she shall be subject to disciplinary dismissal, disciplinary expulsion, or criminal prosecution. Interim suspension is recorded in the confidential disciplinary records of the Vice President for Student Affairs.

12. **Other Sanctions:** Sanctions other than those described above may be imposed for violations of the standards of conduct according to the judgment of the conduct board/Coordinator of Student Conduct and, where applicable, the appropriate Dean or Vice President. For example, cases of academic dishonesty may lead to the vacating of grades or extra work assignments. In other instances, students’ participation in extra-curricular or athletic activities may be limited. In response to other violations, the Conduct board may impose constructive work assignments, community service, education conferences, referral to education programs (e.g., Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Prevention Program), fines or other appropriate sanctions.

**Administrative Applied Sanctions**

After a violation report has been filed, and responsibility has been established, the Coordinator of Student Conduct will determine whether or not an administratively applied sanction (AAS) may be used in dealing with the case. An administratively applied sanction may be imposed if the following criteria are met:

1. If there is an agreement on the referred person’s part that the description is accurate and the violations did occur.
2. The violations constitute an infraction which, from the administrator’s past experience, would result in a sanction of Disciplinary Reprimand and/or other sanctions.
3. The student(s) referred has no previous disciplinary record in the form of warning letters or referrals.
4. The referring party agrees to the use of an administratively applied sanction.
5. The administrator will discuss the AAS with the referred student, but it will not become official until all parties have agreed to its use and any requirements (i.e., projects, meetings, etc.) have been fulfilled. If these requirements are not met, a formal hearing will be convened. The administrator may require a hearing for a referral where an AAS could be applied if it is felt that the educational benefits can be best achieved by a formal hearing. A student who has received an AAS is not eligible to have any subsequent referral handled through an administratively applied sanction.
Section VI. Appeals

Either the complainant or the respondent may appeal a decision of the Coordinator of Student Conduct or Conduct Board. Request for review must be made in writing to the Vice President for Student Affairs within three (3) days of the notice of findings of fact and proposed sanctions. Request for review shall be promptly transmitted, along with appropriate hearing documents, to the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs.

The findings may be appealed based upon any of the following:

1. Decisions which are unsupported by substantial evidence in the view of the entire record.
2. Substantial procedural error.
3. New evidence discovered that was previously unavailable.
4. A reasonable claim that the sanction imposed is disproportionate to the gravity of the conduct.

The complainant and the respondent who filed the charge shall be notified in writing of the decision on whether or not to grant to appeal. If the requested appeal is granted, it will be heard by an Appeals Panel consisting of the Vice President of Student Affairs, one (1) faculty member, one (1) staff member, one (1) undergraduate student and one (1) graduate student. The Vice President for Student Affairs and/or his/her designee shall within ten (10) days upon receipt of record may modify or vacate the decision of the Coordinator of Student Conduct or Conduct Board and/or remand the matter to the Conduct Board for reconsideration.

Section VII. Disciplinary Records

All disciplinary sanction records are maintained in the confidential file in the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs for seven (7) years after a student has been found in violation of the Student Code of Conduct.

Office of Student Conduct and Community Standards
Office of Student Affairs
Henry Administration Building
Bowie State University
(301) 860-3394

Adonna Green, Esq.
Title IX Coordinator
Office of Equity Compliance
Thurgood Marshall Library
301-860-3442
Essential Phone Numbers

Student Conduct:  (301) 860-3394
Campus Police:  (301) 860-4040
Wellness Center:  (301) 860-4170
Counseling:  (301) 860-4160
Title IX EEO:  (301) 860-3442

The following are confidential sources for assistance:

• Medical professionals in the Henry Wise Wellness Center (301) 860-4170
  http://www.bowiestate.edu/campus-life/henry-wise-wellness-center/

• Counselors and mental health professionals in Counseling Services
  (301) 860-4164
  http://www.bowiestate.edu/campus-life/counseling-services/

• Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault Center at Dimensions Healthcare System,
  Prince George’s Hospital Center (301) 618-3154 - 24 hours

• Off-Campus 24-hour Sexual Assault Hotline (1) 800-656-HOPE

For a review of the complete BSU Code of Conduct, use the following link:
https://www.bowiestate.edu/campuslife/judicial

* Updated October 2018